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## 3.2 \& 3.3 Practice B

In Exercises 1 and 2, determine whether the graph represents a linear or nonlinear function. Explain.
1.

2.


In Exercises 3 and 4, determine whether the table represents a linear or nonlinear function. Explain.
3.

| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | 0 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\boldsymbol{y}$ | 3 | 9 | 27 | 81 |

4. 

| $x$ | 14 | 24 | 34 | 44 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $y$ | 24 | 20 | 16 | 12 |

In Exercises 5-8, determine whether the equation represents a linear or nonlinear function. Explain.
5. $y-\frac{1}{3} x=4 x-7$
6. $6-\frac{2}{5} x=3 y+8 x$
7. $(y+2)(y-4)=3 x$
8. $4 x-5 y+2 x y=0$

In Exercises 9 and 10, determine whether the domain is discrete or continuous. Explain.
9.

| Input <br> Months, $\boldsymbol{x}$ | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Output <br> Height of basil plant <br> (inches), $\boldsymbol{y}$ | 3 | 7 | 11 |

10. 

| Input <br> Tickets, $\boldsymbol{x}$ | 10 | 20 | 30 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Output <br> Cost (dollars), $\boldsymbol{y}$ | 60 | 120 | 180 |

In Exercises 11-13, evaluate the function when $\boldsymbol{x}=\mathbf{- 2 , 0}$, and 5 .
11. $f(x)=1.5 x+1$
12. $g(x)=11-3 x+2$
13. $h(x)=-3-x-2$
14. Let $g(x)$ be the percent of your friends with a landline phone $x$ years after 2000 . Explain the meaning of each statement.
a. $g(0)=100$
b. $g(5)=g(6)$
c. $g(10)=m$
d. $g(11)>g(12)$

## In Exercises 15-18, find the value of $\boldsymbol{x}$ so that the function has the given value.

15. $f(x)=8 x-7 ; f(x)=17$
16. $g(x)=-4 x+7 ; g(x)=27$
17. $f(x)=\frac{1}{3} x-1 ; f(x)=9$
18. $h(x)=6-\frac{2}{3} x ; h(x)=-2$

## In Exercises 19 and 20, find the value of $\boldsymbol{x}$ so that $f(x)=7$.

19. 


20.


In Exercises 21-24, graph the linear functions on the graph provided. Label each function.
21. $h(x)=-\frac{3}{2} x+4$
22. $p(x)=\frac{1}{4} x-1$
23. $v(x)=-5+2 x$
24. $k(x)=4-3 x$

25. The function $C(x)=35 x+75$ represents the labor cost (in dollars) for Bob's

Auto Repair to replace your alternator, where $x$ is the number of hours. The table shows sample labor costs from its main competitor, Budget Auto Repair. The alternator is estimated to take 5 hours of labor. Which company would you hire?
Explain.

| Hours | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cost | $\$ 90$ | $\$ 130$ | $\$ 170$ |

