

### 5.2 Congruent Polygons CYU

Use when you get it right all by yourself

**S** Use when you did it all by yourself, but made a silly mistake

**H** Use when you could do it alone with a little help from teacher or peer

**G** Use when you completed the problem in a group

**X** Use when a question was attempted but wrong (get help)

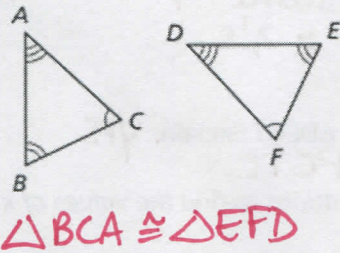
**N** Use when a question was not even attempted

CONCEPTS	BASIC	INTERMEDIATE	ADVANCED
Identifying congruent corresponding parts	1	2	8, 9, 10
Writing congruence statements	1	2	
Solving for variables using corresponding parts	3	4	4
Proving & Explaining polygons are congruent	5	8	9, 10
Third Angles Theorem	6	7, 8	7, 9
Segment Bisector	8		
Definition of midpoint	8		
Vertical Angles	8		9
AIA, AEA, SSIA, SSEA, Corresponding Angles	8		
Congruent segments/angles	8		9, 10
Definition of Isosceles Triangles			9, 10

Identify all pairs of congruent corresponding parts. Then write another congruence statement for the polygons.

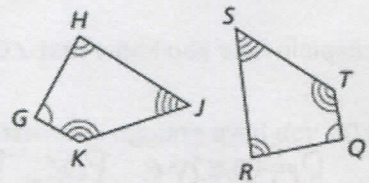
1.  $\triangle ABC \cong \triangle DEF$

- $\angle A \cong \angle D$   
 $\angle B \cong \angle E$   
 $\angle C \cong \angle F$   
 $\overline{AB} \cong \overline{DE}$   
 $\overline{BC} \cong \overline{EF}$   
 $\overline{AC} \cong \overline{DF}$



2.  $GHJK \cong QRST$

- $\angle G \cong \angle Q$   
 $\angle H \cong \angle R$   
 $\angle J \cong \angle S$   
 $\angle K \cong \angle T$   
 $\overline{GH} \cong \overline{QR}$   
 $\overline{HT} \cong \overline{RS}$

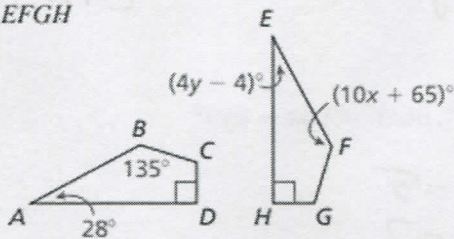


- $\overline{JK} \cong \overline{ST}$   
 $\overline{GK} \cong \overline{QT}$   
 $HJKG \cong RSTQ$

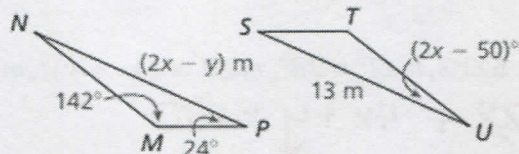
Find the values of  $x$  and  $y$ .

3.  $ABCD \cong EFGH$

$x = 7$   
 $y = 8$



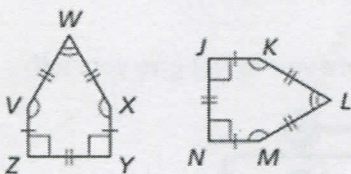
4.  $\triangle MNP \cong \triangle TUS$



$x = 32$      $y = 51$

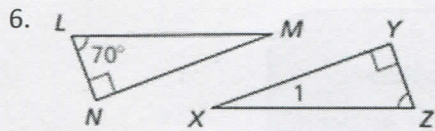
Show that the polygons are congruent. Explain your reasoning in a complete sentence.

5.

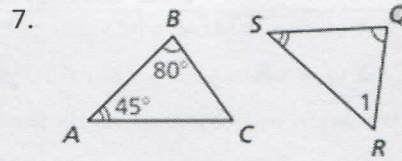


$\overline{WX} \cong \overline{LM}$ ;  $\overline{XY} \cong \overline{MN}$ ;  $\overline{YZ} \cong \overline{NJ}$ ;  $\overline{VZ} \cong \overline{KJ}$ ;  $\overline{WV} \cong \overline{JK}$   
 $\angle V \cong \angle K$ ;  $\angle W \cong \angle L$ ;  $\angle X \cong \angle M$ ;  $\angle Y \cong \angle N$ ;  $\angle Z \cong \angle J$   
 all parts that are corresponding are  $\cong$ . CPCTC SO...  $VWXYZ \cong KLMNJ$

Find the measure of angle one.



20°



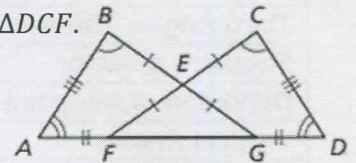
55°

8. **PROOF ON A SEPARATE PAPER:** Triangular postage stamps, like the ones shown, are highly valued by stamp collectors. Prove that  $\triangle AEB \cong \triangle CED$ .

Given:  $\overline{AB} \parallel \overline{DC}$ ,  $\overline{AB} \cong \overline{DC}$ , E is the midpoint of  $\overline{AC}$  &  $\overline{BD}$ .

Prove:  $\triangle AEB \cong \triangle DCF$

9. **PROOF ON A SEPARATE PAPER:** Use the information in the figure to prove that  $\triangle ABG \cong \triangle DCF$ .



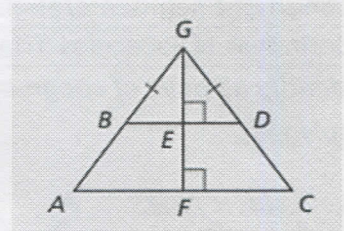
10. In the diagram,  $\triangle BEF \cong \triangle DEF$ .

a) Explain how you know that  $\overline{BE} \cong \overline{DE}$  &  $\angle ABE \cong \angle CDE$ .  $\cong$ : CPCTC

b) Explain how you know that  $\angle GBE \cong \angle GDE$ .  $\cong$ : both supplementary to the same  $\angle$

c) Explain how you know that  $\angle GEB \cong \angle GED$ . both rt  $\cong$   $\angle$ 's

d) Do you have enough information to prove that  $\triangle BEG \cong \triangle DEG$ ? Explain. Yes  
Reflexive POC, Third  $\angle$ 's thm, CPCTC



Use the given information to write and solve a system of linear equations to find the values of x and y.

11.  $\triangle LMN \cong \triangle PQR$ ,  $m\angle L = 40^\circ$ ,  $m\angle M = 90^\circ$ ,  $m\angle P = (17x - y)^\circ$ ,  $m\angle R = (2x + 4y)^\circ$

$$40 + 90 + m\angle N = 180^\circ$$

$$m\angle N = 50^\circ$$

$$x = 3 \quad \& \quad y = 11$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x + 4y = 50 \\ 17x - y = 40 \end{cases}$$

12.  $\triangle STU \cong \triangle XYZ$ ,  $m\angle T = 28^\circ$ ,  $m\angle U = (4x + y)^\circ$ ,  $m\angle X = 130^\circ$ ,  $m\angle Y = (8x - 6y)^\circ$

$$130 + 28 + 4x + y = 180$$

$$\begin{cases} 4x + y = 22 \\ 8x - 6y = 28 \end{cases}$$

$$x = 5$$

$$y = 2$$

**CYU Reflection:** How far can you go: basic, intermediate, or advanced?

**Rate your mastery level!**

How confident are you with the skills this CYU covered? Circle the score you would give yourself.

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Basic		Intermediate			Advanced		Solved ALL!

➔

8.) Statements	Reasons
1. $\overline{AB} \parallel \overline{DC}$ , $\overline{AB} \cong \overline{DC}$ ; E is the mdpt of $\overline{AC}$ & $\overline{BD}$	1. Given
2. $\angle AEB \cong \angle CED$	2. Def of Vertical $\angle$ 's
3. $\angle BAE \cong \angle DCE$ ; $\angle ABE \cong \angle CDE$	3. AIA Thm
4. $\overline{AE} \cong \overline{CE}$ ; $\overline{BE} \cong \overline{DE}$	4. Def of mdpt
5. $\triangle AEB \cong \triangle CED$	5. CPCTC or All corresponding parts are $\cong$ .

9.) Statements	Reasons
1. $\overline{AB} \cong \overline{DC}$ ; $\overline{AF} \cong \overline{DG}$ ; $\overline{BE} \cong \overline{CE}$ ; $\cong \overline{EF} \cong \overline{EG}$ , $\angle B \cong \angle C$ ; $\angle A \cong \angle D$	1. Given (marked in diagram)
2. $\angle BGA \cong \angle CFD$	2. Vert $\angle$ 's Thm
3. $AF + FG = AG$ $DG + FG = DF$ $BE + EG = BG$ $CE + EF = CF$	3. Seg. Add. Post.
4. $AF = DG$ , $BE = CE = EF = EG$	4. Def. of $\cong$ Seg.
5. $DG + FG = AG$ $BE + EG = CF$	5. Substitution POE
6. $DF = AG$ ; $BG = CF$	6. Transitive POE
7. $\overline{DF} \cong \overline{AG}$ ; $\overline{BG} \cong \overline{CF}$	7. Def. of $\cong$ Seg.
8. $\triangle ABG \cong \triangle DCF$	8. CPCTC or All corresponding parts are $\cong$ .