Name: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Date:

# Test Review Ch. 5 DAY THREE CYU

☑ Use when you get it right all by yourself

 ${m {\it S}}$  Use when you did it all by yourself, but made a silly mistake

 $\emph{H}$  Use when you could do it alone with a little help from teacher or peer

**G** Use when you completed the problem in a group

 $\emph{X}$  Use when a question was attempted but wrong (get help)

NUse when a question was not even attempted

CONCEPTS	BASIC	INTERMEDIATE	ADVANCED
5.1 Exponent Concepts	1 - 5	6 - 9	10 - 16
5.2 Adding & Subtracting Polynomial Functions	17 - 20, 22, 23	21, 24 - 25	26 - 28
5.3 Multiplying Polynomials		29 - 37	
5.4 Special Products (more multiplying)		38 - 43	44
5.5 Negative Exponents & Scientific Notation	45 - 48	49 - 53	54 - 59

## (5.1) Exponents

State the base and the exponent for each expression.

1. 7<sup>9</sup> 2. - 5<sup>4</sup>

Evaluate each expression.

5. (3b) <sup>0</sup>

Simplify each expression.

6.  $y^2 \cdot y^7$  7.  $(2x^5)(-3x^6)$  8.  $(x^4)^2$  9.  $(3y^6)^4$ 

10. 
$$\frac{x^9}{x^4}$$
 11.  $\frac{a^5b^4}{ab}$  12.  $\frac{3x^4y^{10}}{12xy^6}$  13.  $5a^7(2a^4)^3$ 

14. 
$$(-5a)^0 + 7^0 + 8^0$$
 15.  $\left(\frac{3x^4}{4y}\right)^3$  16.  $\left(\frac{5a^6}{b^3}\right)^2$ 

## (5.2) Adding & Subtracting Polynomial Functions

Find the degree of each term.

17. – 5x<sup>4</sup>y<sup>3</sup> 18. 35a<sup>5</sup>bc<sup>2</sup>

$$20. - 14x^2y - 28x^2y^3 - 42x^2y^2$$

21. The Glass Ridge Skywalk is suspended 4000 feet over the Colorado River at the very edge of the Grand Canyon. Neglecting air resistance, the height of an object dropped from the Skywalk at time t seconds is given by the polynomial function  $P(t) = -16t^2 + 4000$ . Find the height of the object at the given times.

t	0 seconds	1 second	3 seconds	5 seconds
$P(t) = -16t^2 + 4000$				

Combine like terms in each expression.

22.  $6a^2 + 4a + 9a^2$  23.  $2s^{14} + 3s^{13} + 12s^{12} - s^{10}$ 

Add or subtract as indicated.

24.  $(3x^2 + 2x + 6) + (5x^2 + x)$  25.  $(-5y^2 + 3) - (2y^2 + 4)$ 

Translate: Perform the indicated operations.

26. Subtract (3x - y) from (7x - 14y).

27. If  $P(x) = 9x^2 - 7x + 8$ , find the following. P(6) = ?

28. Find the perimeter of the rectangle if the width is  $x^2y + 5$  cm and the length is  $2x^2y - 6x + 1$  cm.

### (5.3) Multiplying Polynomials

Multiply each expression. Write the final o	inswer in standard form.	
29. 4(2a + 7)	$30 7x(x^2 + 5)$	31. (3a <sup>3</sup> – 4a + 1)(- 2a)

32. (2x + 2)(x - 7) 33.  $(x - 9)^2$  34. (4a - 1)(a + 7)

	35. $(5x + 2)^2$	36. $(x + 7)(x^3 + 4x - 5)$	37. $(x^2 + 2x + 4)(x^2 + 2x - 4)$
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## (5.4) Special Products

Use special products to multiply each of the following. Formulas or FOIL & Punnett Squares.

41. 
$$(5x-9)^2$$
 42.  $(7x+4)(7x-4)$  43.  $(a+2b)(a-2b)$ 

Express each as a product of polynomials in x. Then multiply and simplify.

44. Find the area of the square if its side is (3x - 1) meters.

### (5.5) Negative Exponents & Scientific Notation

Simplify each expression to have no negative exponents.

45. 7<sup>-2</sup> 46. 2x<sup>-4</sup> 47.  $\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{-3}$  48. 2<sup>0</sup> + 2<sup>-4</sup>

Simplify each expression. Write each answer using positive exponents only.

 $49. \frac{x^5}{x^{-3}} \qquad 50. \frac{r^{-3}}{r^{-4}} \qquad 51. \left(\frac{bc^{-2}}{bc^{-3}}\right)^4 \qquad 52. \frac{x^{-4}y^{-6}}{x^2y^7} \qquad 53. a^{6m}a^{5m}$ 

Write each number in scientific notation.

54. 0.00027 55. 80,800,000

56. Google.com is an Internet search engine that handles 2,500,000,000 searches every day. Write 2,500,000,000 in scientific notation.

Write each number in standard notation.

57.  $8.67 \times 10^5$  58.  $8.6 \times 10^{-4}$ 

- 59. The volume of the planet Jupiter is 1.43128 x 10<sup>15</sup> cubic kilometers. Write this number in standard notation.
- 60. Simplify. Express the final answer in standard notation and scientific notation. (8 x  $10^4$ )(2 x  $10^{-7}$ )

