

P. 416 Integrated Review 1-99

1.  $x^2 + 2xy + y^2$   
 $(x+y)(x+y)$   
 $(x+y)^2$

2.  $x^2 - 2xy + y^2$   
 $(x-y)(x-y)$   
 $(x-y)^2$

3.  $a^2 + 11a - 12$   
 $(a+12)(a-1)$

4.  $a^2 - 11a + 10$   
 $(a-10)(a-1)$

5.  $a^2 - a - 6$   
 $(a-3)(a+2)$

6.  $a^2 - 2a + 1$   
 $(a-1)(a-1)$   
 $(a-1)^2$

7.  $x^2 + 2x + 1$   
 $(x+1)(x+1)$   
 $(x+1)^2$

8.  $x^2 + x - 2$   
 $(x+2)(x-1)$

9.  $x^2 + 4x + 3$   
 $(x+3)(x+1)$

10.  $x^2 + x - 6$   
 $(x+3)(x-2)$

11.  $x^2 + 7x + 12$   
 $(x+3)(x+4)$

12.  $x^2 + x - 12$   
 $(x+4)(x-3)$

13.  $x^2 + 3x - 4$   
 $(x+4)(x-1)$

14.  $x^2 - 7x + 10$   
 $(x-5)(x-2)$

15.  $x^2 + 2x - 15$   
 $(x+5)(x-3)$

16.  $x^2 + 11x + 30$   
 $(x+5)(x+6)$

17.  $x^2 - x - 30$   
 $(x-6)(x+5)$

18.  $x^2 + 11x + 24$   
 $(x+8)(x+3)$

19.  $2x^2 - 98$   
 $2(x^2 - 49)$   
 $2(x+7)(x-7)$

20.  $3x^2 - 75$   
 $3(x^2 - 25)$   
 $3(x+5)(x-5)$

21.  $(x^2 + 3x) + (xy + 3y)$   
 $x(x+3) + y(x+3)$   
 $(x+y)(x+3)$

$$22. (3y-2) + (xy-7x)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \cancel{(3y-7)} + \cancel{x}(y-7) \\ (3+x)(y-7) \end{array}$$

$$23. x^2 + 6x - 16$$

$$(x+8)(x-2)$$

$$24. x^2 - 3x - 28$$

$$(x-7)(x+4)$$

$$25. 4x^3 + 20x^2 - 56x$$

$$4x(x^2 + 5x - 14)$$

$$4x(x+7)(x-2)$$

$$26. 6x^3 - 6x^2 - 120x$$

$$6x(x^2 - x - 20)$$

$$6x(x-5)(x+4)$$

$$27. 12x^2 + 34x + 24$$

$$2(6x^2 + 17x + 12)$$

$$2[6x^2 + 9x + 8x + 12]$$

$$2[3x(2x+3) + 4(2x+3)]$$

$$2(3x+4)(2x+3)$$

~~a.c  
72  
+9  
b  
17~~

$$28. 8a^2 + 10ab - 5b^2$$

$$(8a^2 - 4ab) + (10ab - 5b^2)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \cancel{8a^2 - 4ab} \\ 4a(2a-b) + 5b(2a-b) \\ (4a+5b)(2a-b) \end{array}$$

$$29. 4a^2 - b^2$$

$$2a$$

$$b$$

$$30. 28 - 13x - 6x^2$$

$$(28+8x)(21x-6x^2)$$

$$4(7+2x) - 3x(7+2x)$$

$$(7+2x)(4-3x)$$

~~a.c  
-6.28  
-168  
8  
-21  
b  
-13~~

$$31. 20 - 3x - 2x^2$$

$$(20+5x)(-8x-2x^2)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \cancel{20+5x} \\ 5(4+x) - 2x(4+x) \\ (5-2x)(4+x) \end{array}$$

$$32. x^2 - 2x + 4$$

$$\boxed{\text{prime}}$$

$$33. a^2 + a - 3$$

$$\boxed{\text{prime}}$$

$$34. 6y^2 + y - 15$$

$$(6y^2 - 9y)(10y - 15)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \cancel{6y^2 - 9y} \\ 3y(2y-3) + 5(2y-3) \\ (3y+5)(2y-3) \end{array}$$

$$35. 4x^2 - x - 5$$

$$(4x^2 + 4x)(-5x - 5)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \cancel{4x^2 + 4x} \\ 4x(x+1) - 5(x+1) \\ (4x-5)(x+1) \end{array}$$

$$36. x^2 y - y^3$$

$$y(x^2 - y^2)$$

$$y(x+y)(x-y)$$

~~a.c  
4.5  
20  
-5  
+4  
-1  
b~~

$$37. \frac{4t^2 + 36}{4(t^2 + 9)}$$

$$38. \frac{(x^2 + x) + (xy + y)}{(x+y)(x+1)}$$

$$39. \frac{(ax + 2x)(a + 2)}{(x+1)(a+2)}$$

~~a·c  
2·1  
x  
2  
-7  
b~~

$$40. \frac{18x^3 - 63x^2 + 9x}{9x(2x^2 - 7x + 1)}$$

$$41. \frac{12a^3 - 24a^2 + 4a}{4a(3a^2 - 6a + 1)}$$

$$42. \frac{x^2 + 14x - 32}{(x+16)(x-2)}$$

$$43. \frac{x^2 - 14x - 48}{(x-8)(x-6)}$$

$$44. \frac{16a^2 - 54ab + 49b^2}{(4a-7b)^2}$$

$$45. \frac{25p^2 - 70pq + 49q^2}{(5p-7q)^2}$$

$$(5p-7q)(5p-7q)$$

~~a·c  
7·9  
63  
3  
21  
24  
b~~

$$46. \frac{7x^2 + 24xy + 9y^2}{(7x^2 + 21xy) + (3xy + 9y^2)}$$

$$47. \frac{125 - 8y^3}{a=5 \quad b=2y} \text{ SOAP}$$

$$48. \frac{64x^3 + 27}{4x} \text{ SOAP}$$

$$(4x+3)(16x^2 - 12x + 9)$$

$$49. \frac{-x^2 - x + 30}{-1(x^2 + x - 30)}$$

$$50. \frac{-x^2 + 6x - 8}{-1(x^2 - 6x + 8)}$$

$$51. \frac{14 + 5x - x^2}{(7-x)(2+x)}$$

$$52. \frac{3 - 2x - x^2}{(3+x)(-x)}$$

$$53. \frac{3x^4y + 6x^3y - 72x^2y}{3x^2y(x^2 + 2x - 24)}$$

$$54. \frac{2x^3y + 8x^2y^2 - 10xy^3}{2xy(x^2 + 4xy - 5y^2)}$$

~~a·c  
1·-5  
-5  
-1  
5  
4  
b~~

$$55. \frac{5x^3y^2 - 40x^2y^3 + 35xy^4}{5xy^2(x^2 - 8xy + 7y^2)} \\ \boxed{5xy^2(x-7y)(x-y)}$$

$$56. \frac{4x^4y - 8x^3y - 60x^2y}{4x^2y(x^2 - 2x - 15)} \\ \boxed{4x^2y(x-5)(x+3)}$$

$$57. \frac{12x^3y + 243xy}{3xy(4x^2 + 81)} \\ \boxed{2x}$$

$$58. \frac{6x^3y^2 + 8xy^2}{2xy^2(3x^2 + 4)} \\ \boxed{3x^2}$$

~~3xy (2x + sum)~~

$$59. \frac{4 - x^2}{(2-x)(2+x)}$$

$$60. \frac{9 - y^2}{(3-y)(3+y)}$$

$$61. \frac{(3rs - s) + (12r - 4)}{s(3r-1) + 4(3r-1)} \\ \boxed{(s+4)(3r-1)}$$

$$62. \frac{(x^3 - 2x^2) + (3x - 6)}{x^2(x-2) + 3(x-2)} \\ \boxed{(x^2 + 3)(x-2)}$$

$$63. \frac{(4x^2 - 8xy)(-3x + 6y)}{4x(x-2y) - 3(x-2y)} \\ \boxed{(4x-3)(x-2y)}$$

$$64. \frac{(4x^2 - 2xy)(-7yz + 14xz)}{2x(2x-y) + 7z(y + 3x)} \\ \boxed{(2x-y)(2x+7z)}$$

$$65. \frac{16x^2 + 18xy + 12y^2}{6(x^2 + 3xy + 2y^2)} \\ \boxed{6(x+2y)(x+y)}$$

$$66. \frac{12x^2 + 46xy - 8y^2}{2(6x^2 + 23xy - 4y^2)} \\ 2 \boxed{[6x^2 + 24xy](xy - 4y^2)} \\ 2 \boxed{[6x(x+4) - y(x+4y)]} \\ \boxed{2[6x-y](x+4y)}$$

a-c  
 b-4  
 -24  
 +24 -1  
 b  
 23

$$67. \frac{(x^2y^2 - 4x) + (3y^2 - 12)}{(x(y^2 - 4)) + 3(y^2 - 4)}$$

$$\frac{(x+3)(y^2 - 4)}{(x+3)(y+2)(y-2)}$$

$$68. \frac{(x^2y^2 - 9y^2) + (3y^2 - 27)}{x^2(y^2 - 9) + 3(y^2 - 9)}$$

$$\frac{(x^2 + 3)(y^2 - 9)}{(x^2 + 3)(y + 3)(y - 3)}$$

$$69. \frac{5(x+y) + x(x+y)}{(5+x)(x+y)}$$

$$70. \frac{7(x-y) + y(x-y)}{(7+y)(x-y)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} a \cdot c \\ \cancel{14} \cdot 1 \\ \cancel{14} \\ -7 \quad -2 \\ \cancel{b} \\ -9 \end{array}$$

$$71. \frac{14t^2 - 9t + 1}{(4t^2 - 7t)(-2t + 1)}$$

$$\frac{7t(2t - 1) - 1(2t - 1)}{(7t - 1)(2t - 1)}$$

$$72. \frac{3t^2 - 5t + 1}{\text{prime}}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} a \cdot c \\ \cancel{3} \cdot 1 \\ \cancel{3} \\ x \quad x \\ -5 \\ b \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} a \cdot c \\ \cancel{3} \cdot -5 \\ \cancel{15} \\ +5 \quad -3 \\ 2 \\ b \end{array}$$

$$73. \frac{3x^2 + 2x - 5}{(3x^2 - 3x) + (5x - 5)}$$

$$\frac{3x(x-1) + 5(x-1)}{(3x+5)(x-1)}$$

$$74. \frac{7x^2 + 19x - 6}{(7x^2 + 21x)(-2x - 6)}$$

$$\frac{7x(x+3) - 2(x+3)}{(7x-2)(x+3)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} a \cdot c \\ 7 \cdot -b \\ -42 \\ +21 \quad -2 \\ b \end{array}$$

$$75. \frac{x^2 + 9xy - 36y^2}{(x+12y)(x+3y)}$$

$$76. \frac{3x^2 + 10xy - 8y^2}{(3x^2 + 12xy - 2xy - 8y^2)}$$

$$\frac{3x(x+4y) - 2y(x+4y)}{(3x-2y)(x+4y)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} a \cdot c \\ \cancel{3} \cdot -8 \\ -24 \\ -2 \quad +12 \\ b \end{array}$$

$$77. 1 - 8ab - 20a^2b^2$$

$$(1 - 10ab) + (2ab - 20a^2b^2)$$

$$\boxed{(1 - 10ab) + 2ab(1 - 10ab)}$$

$$\boxed{(1 + 2a)(1 - 10ab)}$$

$$78. 1 - 7ab - 60a^2b^2$$

$$(1 - 12ab) + (5ab - 60a^2b^2)$$

$$\boxed{(1 - 12ab) + 5ab(1 - 12ab)}$$

$$\boxed{(1 + 5ab)(1 - 12ab)}$$

$$79. 9 - 10x^2 + x^4$$

$$(9 - x^2)(1 - x^2)$$

$$\boxed{(3 - x)(3 + x)(1 + x)(1 - x)}$$

$$80. 36 - 13x^2 + x^4$$

$$(9 - x^2)(4 - x^2)$$

$$\boxed{(3 + x)(3 - x)(2 + x)(2 - x)}$$

$$81. x^4 - 14x^2 - 32$$

$$\frac{(x^2 - 16)(x^2 + 2)}{(x + 4)(x - 4)(x^2 + 2)}$$

$$82. x^4 - 22x^2 - 75$$

$$(x^2 - 25)(x^2 + 3)$$

$$\boxed{(x + 5)(x - 5)(x^2 + 3)}$$

$$83. x^2 - 23x + 120$$

$$\boxed{(x - 15)(x - 8)}$$

$$84. y^2 + 22y + 96$$

$$\boxed{(y + 6)(y + 16)}$$

$$85. 60x^3 - 28x^2 + 116x$$

$$2x(3x^2 - 14x + 8)$$

$$2x(3x^2 - 12x)(2x + 8)$$

$$2x[3x(x - 4) - 2(x - 4)]$$

$$\boxed{2x(3x - 2)(x - 4)}$$

$$86. 6y^3 - 8y^2 - 30y$$

$$2y(3y^2 - 4y - 15)$$

$$2y[3y^2 - 9y + (5y - 15)]$$

$$2y[3y(y - 3) + 5(y - 3)]$$

$$\boxed{2y(3y + 5)(y - 3)}$$

a.c  
 3 · 8  
 2 · 4  
 -2    -12  
 -14    b

3 · -15  
 -45  
 -9    +5  
 -4  
 b

$$87. \frac{27x^3}{3x} - \frac{125y^3}{5y}$$

$$\boxed{(3x - 5y)(9x^2 + 15xy + 25y^2)}$$

$$88. \frac{216u^3}{6u} - \frac{z^3}{z}$$

$$\boxed{(6u - z)(36u^2 + 6uz + z^2)}$$

$$89. \frac{x^3y^3}{xy} + \frac{8z^3}{2z}$$

$$(x+2z)(x^2y^2 - 2xy + 4z^2)$$

$$90. \frac{27a^3b^3}{3ab} + \frac{8}{2}$$

$$(3ab+2)(9a^2b^2 - 6ab + 4)$$

$$91. 2xy - 72x^3y$$

$$\frac{2xy(1-36x^2)}{2xy(1-6x)(1+6x)}$$

$$92. 2x^3 - 18x$$

$$\frac{2x(x^2-9)}{2x(x+3)(x-3)}$$

$$93. (x^3 + 6x^2)(4x - 24)$$

$$x^2(x+6) - 4(x+6)$$

$$(x^2 - 4)(x+6)$$

$$(x+2)(x-2)(x+6)$$

$$94. (x^3 - 2x^2)(-36x + 72)$$

$$x^2(x-2) - 36(x-2)$$

$$(x^2 - 36)(x-2)$$

$$(x+6)(x-6)(x-2)$$

$$95. \frac{6a^3 + 10a^2}{2a^2(3a+5)}$$

$$96. \frac{4n^2 - 16n}{2n(2n-3)}$$

$$97. a^2(a+2) + 2(a+2)$$

$$(a^2+2)(a+2)$$

$$98. \frac{a-b+x(a-b)}{(1+x)(a-b)}$$

$$99. (x^3 - 28) + (7x^2 - 4x)$$

$$(x^3 + 7x^2)(4x - 28)$$

$$x^2(x+7) - 4(x+7)$$

$$(x^2 - 4)(x+7)$$

$$(x+2)(x-2)(x+7)$$

$$100. \frac{(a^3 + 5a^2)(9a - 45)}{a^2(a+5) - 9(a+5)}$$

$$(a^2 - 9)(a+5)$$

$$(a+3)(a-3)(a+5)$$